

ENGLISH ESSAY CURRENT TOPICS PDF

english essay current topics are increasingly vital in shaping students' understanding of the world and honing their writing skills. In today's rapidly evolving society, choosing relevant and compelling topics for English essays not only helps students develop critical thinking but also encourages them to explore pressing issues that impact our global community. Whether for academic assignments, competitions, or personal growth, understanding current topics allows writers to engage thoughtfully with contemporary debates, reflecting their awareness and perspective. This article delves into some of the most relevant current topics for English essays, offering insights and guidance to help students craft insightful and impactful essays.

Understanding the Importance of Current Topics in English Essays

Why Focus on Current Events?

Focusing on current events in English essays offers multiple benefits:

- Encourages awareness of global and local issues
- Develops research and analytical skills
- Fosters critical thinking and personal opinion formation
- Enhances writing skills with contemporary relevance
- Prepares students for real-world discussions and debates

How to Select the Right Current Topic

Choosing the appropriate current topic involves:

- Relevance to your interests and knowledge
- Availability of credible sources and data
- Potential for unique insights or arguments
- Suitability for the essay's length and scope

Popular Current Topics for English Essays in 2024

The following are some of the most discussed and debated current topics in 2024, suitable for various essay types.

1. Climate Change and Environmental Sustainability

Climate change remains one of the most pressing issues globally. Essays can explore:

- Causes and consequences of climate change
- Role of government policies and international agreements
- Renewable energy solutions and technological innovations
- Youth activism and grassroots movements
- Personal responsibility and lifestyle changes

2. The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Society

Artificial Intelligence (AI) continues to transform industries and daily life. Topics include:

- Ethical considerations of AI development
- Job automation and economic impacts
- AI in healthcare, education, and entertainment
- Privacy concerns and data security
- Future possibilities and challenges

3. Mental Health Awareness and Stigma Reduction

Mental health has gained prominence in recent years, especially post-pandemic. Essays might focus on:

- The importance of mental health education
- Reducing stigma around mental illness
- Impact of social media on mental health
- Access to mental health services
- Personal stories and societal implications

4. Education in the Digital Age

The transformation of education through technology raises several issues:

- Advantages and disadvantages of online learning
- Digital divide and access inequalities

- The role of technology in fostering creativity
- Future of traditional classrooms
- Balancing screen time with physical activities

5. Social Justice and Equality Movements

Current social movements, such as those advocating for racial justice and gender equality, offer rich essay topics:

- Historical context and recent developments
- Impact on policy and legislation
- Role of social media in mobilization
- Personal responsibility and community action
- Challenges and future prospects

Emerging Topics for Future-Focused Essays

Looking ahead, students can consider topics that will shape the coming years:

- The evolution of space exploration and colonization
- The future of work in an automated world
- Ethical implications of genetic engineering
- The role of technology in combating pandemics
- Sustainable urban development

Tips for Writing an Effective Essay on Current Topics

To craft compelling essays on current topics, keep these tips in mind:

- **Research thoroughly:** Use credible sources like academic journals, news outlets, and expert opinions.
- **Stay updated:** Follow recent news and developments related to your chosen topic.
- **Develop a clear thesis statement:** Your main argument or perspective should guide your essay.
- **Incorporate diverse viewpoints:** Present different perspectives to add depth.
- **Use engaging language:** Make your essay compelling with vivid descriptions and persuasive arguments.
- **Structure logically:** Organize your essay with clear introduction, body paragraphs, and

conclusion.

- **Edit and proofread:** Ensure clarity, coherence, and grammatical accuracy.

SEO Optimization Tips for Writing About Current Topics

To ensure your article reaches a broader audience, consider SEO strategies:

- Use keywords like "current topics for essays," "popular essay topics 2024," or "hot topics for English essays."
- Incorporate relevant headings and subheadings with targeted keywords.
- Use internal and external links to reputable sources.
- Optimize images and include alt text where applicable.
- Maintain a natural flow of content with keyword integration.

Conclusion

Staying informed about current topics is essential for students aiming to excel in their English essays. By selecting relevant and engaging issues such as climate change, AI, mental health, education, and social justice, writers can produce essays that are not only academically valuable but also socially impactful. Remember to research diligently, develop a clear argument, and present your ideas persuasively. With the right approach, your essays can contribute meaningfully to ongoing conversations and demonstrate your awareness of the world around you. Embrace current topics as opportunities to inform, inspire, and influence through your writing.

Note: To further enhance your SEO efforts, regularly update your content with the latest developments in these topics and adapt keywords accordingly.

English Essay Current Topics: An In-Depth Exploration of Themes Shaping Modern Discourse

In an era characterized by rapid technological evolution, global interconnectedness, and social transformation, the landscape of English essays has expanded and diversified remarkably. As students, scholars, and writers grapple with contemporary issues, the themes and topics they explore reflect the pressing concerns and ideas shaping our world today. This article endeavors to examine the current topics in English essays, analyzing their significance, the trends driving their popularity, and the implications they hold for literature, education, and society at large.

The Evolution of English Essay Topics in the 21st Century

The traditional English essay, rooted in classical rhetoric, personal reflection, and literary analysis, has undergone significant transformation in recent decades. The emergence of digital

media, global crises, and social movements has introduced new themes and perspectives, making essays more relevant and urgent.

Historical Context and Transition

Historically, English essays focused on personal development, moral philosophy, and classical literature. Writers like Montaigne, Bacon, and Carlyle used essays as platforms for introspection and societal critique. However, the 21st century has seen a shift toward essays that address contemporary issues such as climate change, social justice, technology, and identity.

Drivers of Change

- Digital Age: The proliferation of online platforms has democratized essay writing, allowing a broader range of voices to be heard.
- Globalization: Interconnectedness has led to a more global perspective in essay topics, emphasizing cross-cultural understanding.
- Social Movements: Movements like Black Lives Matter, MeToo, and climate activism have influenced essay themes, emphasizing activism and awareness.
- Environmental Concerns: Climate change and sustainability are now central topics, reflecting urgent global priorities.

Current Topics in English Essays: An Overview

The landscape of current essay topics is vast, reflecting a spectrum of issues pertinent to modern society. Here, we categorize these themes into key areas, highlighting trending subjects and their relevance.

1. Technology and Society

The rapid advancement of technology influences nearly every aspect of life, prompting essays that explore its implications.

Notable Topics Include:

- The impact of social media on mental health
- Artificial intelligence and ethical dilemmas
- Digital privacy and data security
- The role of technology in education
- Future of work in an automated world

Discussion Points:

- How social media shapes identity and relationships
- The ethical considerations of AI development
- Balancing innovation with privacy rights
- Preparing students for a digitized workforce

2. Climate Change and Environmental Sustainability

Environmental issues have become central to global discourse, inspiring essays that examine causes, effects, and solutions.

Popular Topics:

- The role of individual action in combating climate change
- Renewable energy vs. fossil fuels
- Environmental justice and marginalized communities
- The impact of consumerism on the planet
- Policy and international cooperation on climate issues

Discussion Points:

- How lifestyle choices influence ecological balance
- The importance of policy reforms
- The intersection of environmental and social justice

3. Social Justice and Equity

Widespread protests and awareness campaigns have propelled themes of equality and human rights into essay topics.

Key Themes:

- Racial equality and systemic racism
- Gender identity and LGBTQ+ rights
- Economic inequality and poverty
- Immigration and refugee crises

- Disability rights and accessibility

Discussion Points:

- The role of education in fostering inclusivity
- Intersectionality and overlapping identities
- The impact of policy and activism

4. Mental Health Awareness

The destigmatization of mental health has led to essays that address personal experiences and societal attitudes.

Trending Topics:

- The rise of anxiety and depression among youth
- Mental health in the workplace
- The influence of social media on self-esteem
- Access to mental health services
- The importance of mental health education

Discussion Points:

- Strategies for promoting mental well-being
- Challenges faced by mental health professionals
- Cultural perceptions of mental illness

5. Education and Future of Learning

Educational reform and innovation are recurring themes, especially in light of recent shifts to online learning.

Key Topics:

- The effectiveness of remote learning
- Equity in education access
- The role of technology in personalized learning

- Critical thinking and creativity in education
- Preparing students for an uncertain future

Discussion Points:

- Bridging the digital divide
- Balancing traditional and innovative pedagogies
- The importance of lifelong learning

Emerging Trends in Contemporary English Essays

Beyond specific themes, several trends are shaping how essays are written and what topics are prioritized.

1. Personal Narratives and Memoirs

Modern essays increasingly incorporate personal stories to connect with readers and humanize complex issues. This trend fosters authenticity and emotional engagement, especially on topics like mental health, identity, and social justice.

2. Intersectional Perspectives

Essays are now more frequently exploring the overlapping dimensions of identity, emphasizing how race, gender, class, and other factors intersect to influence experiences and societal structures.

3. Multimodal and Digital Essays

The integration of images, videos, and interactive elements has expanded the scope of essay writing, allowing for richer storytelling and analysis, especially in digital platforms.

4. Environmental and Social Activism

Essays serve as tools for advocacy, aiming to inspire action on pressing issues like climate change and social inequality.

The Role of Educational Institutions in Shaping Essay Topics

Educational institutions play a significant role in determining which topics are emphasized in curricula and assessments. Recent trends include:

- Incorporating current events into assignments
- Promoting critical thinking about social issues
- Encouraging diversity of perspectives
- Supporting digital literacy and multimodal composition

This orientation ensures that students are engaged with topical issues, fostering informed and responsible citizenship.

Challenges and Critiques of Current Essay Topics

While current topics reflect societal concerns, they also attract critique and pose challenges.

- **Superficial Engagement:** Critics argue that some essays only skim the surface of complex issues.
- **Bias and Polarization:** Personal and political biases can influence essay perspectives, leading to echo chambers.
- **Accessibility:** Not all students have equal access to resources or safe spaces to explore sensitive topics.
- **Overemphasis on Trends:** Some topics may be prioritized temporarily, risking short-lived relevance.

Addressing these challenges requires active educational strategies, fostering nuanced understanding and inclusive dialogue.

Conclusion: The Significance of Current Topics in Shaping Discourse

English essays today serve as mirrors and catalysts of societal change. They reflect the complexities of modern life and contribute to ongoing conversations about technology, environment, justice, and human experience. As the world continues to evolve, so too will the themes and approaches in essay writing, ensuring that this form remains a vital tool for reflection, advocacy, and education.

By engaging thoughtfully with current topics, writers and students can influence perceptions, inspire action, and foster a more informed and empathetic society. The dynamic nature of these themes underscores the importance of adaptability and critical engagement in contemporary essay writing, making it a powerful medium for navigating the challenges and opportunities of our times.

QuestionAnswer What are some effective strategies for choosing a current topic for an English essay? To select a current topic, consider recent news, trending social issues, or events that resonate with your interests. Ensure the topic is relevant, has sufficient information available, and

allows for critical analysis. Brainstorm ideas, narrow down your options, and choose one that you can explore thoroughly within your essay. How can I ensure my essay on current topics remains engaging and relevant? Use compelling facts, recent data, and real-world examples to support your points. Incorporate recent news stories or trending issues to make your essay timely. Writing in an engaging style, asking thought-provoking questions, and providing unique perspectives also help keep your essay interesting. What are some current global issues suitable for an English essay? Current global issues include climate change, COVID-19 pandemic recovery, mental health awareness, technological advancements, inequality and social justice movements, and international conflicts. Choose a topic that aligns with your interests and allows for depth of analysis. How do I structure an essay on a current topic effectively? Start with a clear introduction presenting the issue. Follow with body paragraphs providing background, different perspectives, and your analysis. Conclude by summarizing key points and offering your viewpoint or potential solutions. Use logical flow and strong transitions to maintain coherence. What are some recent technological advancements that can be discussed in an English essay? Recent advancements include artificial intelligence, 5G technology, renewable energy innovations, blockchain, and developments in space exploration. Discuss their implications for society, economy, and ethics to create a comprehensive essay. How can I incorporate current events into my English essay without losing focus? Connect current events directly to your thesis or main argument. Use them as supporting evidence or illustrative examples. Stay focused by ensuring each paragraph relates back to your central theme, avoiding tangential details. What are some tips for writing a persuasive essay on a trending social issue? Present clear arguments supported by recent statistics and examples. Address counterarguments respectfully and refute them convincingly. Use persuasive language and emotional appeals where appropriate, and conclude with a strong call to action or solution. How do I stay updated on current topics relevant for my English essays? Follow reputable news outlets, subscribe to newsletters, and use social media platforms to stay informed. Engage with diverse sources to get multiple perspectives and identify issues gaining widespread attention. What are some common mistakes to avoid when writing about current topics? Avoid relying solely on biased or unverified information, neglecting to cite sources, or writing without a clear thesis. Also, steer clear of oversimplification of complex issues and ensure your arguments are balanced and well-supported. How can I make my essay on a current topic stand out among others? Offer a unique perspective or insight, incorporate recent and relevant examples, and use engaging language. Demonstrate critical thinking and provide thoughtful analysis to showcase depth and originality in your essay.

Related keywords: English essay current topics, recent essay topics, contemporary issues essays, trending essay themes, current affairs essay ideas, latest debate topics, social issues essays, modern history essay themes, global events essay topics, current political issues essays

An Introduction To English Language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450–1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150–1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500–1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales* to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive

features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible

grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

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